

# Cell-Responsive Biomaterials

E. Thomas Pashuck  
Assistant Professor  
September 30<sup>th</sup> 2020



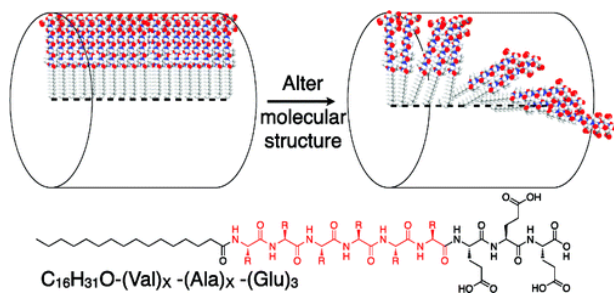
**LEHIGH**  
UNIVERSITY

| **Department of Bioengineering**



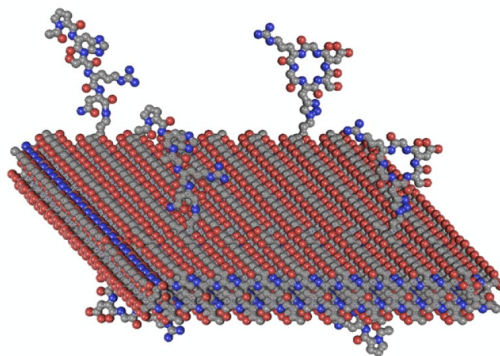
# E. Thomas Pashuck

- Graduate School: Northwestern University, Materials Science and Engineering (Advisor: Samuel Stupp)
- Postdoctoral Training – Imperial College London (Advisor: Molly Stevens)



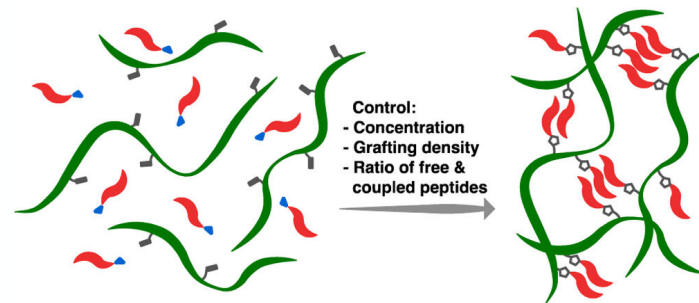
Pashuck, E.T., JACS 2010

*Control hydrogel  
mechanical properties*



Pashuck, E.T., ACS Nano 2016

*Peptide nano-spacings for  
selective protein binding*



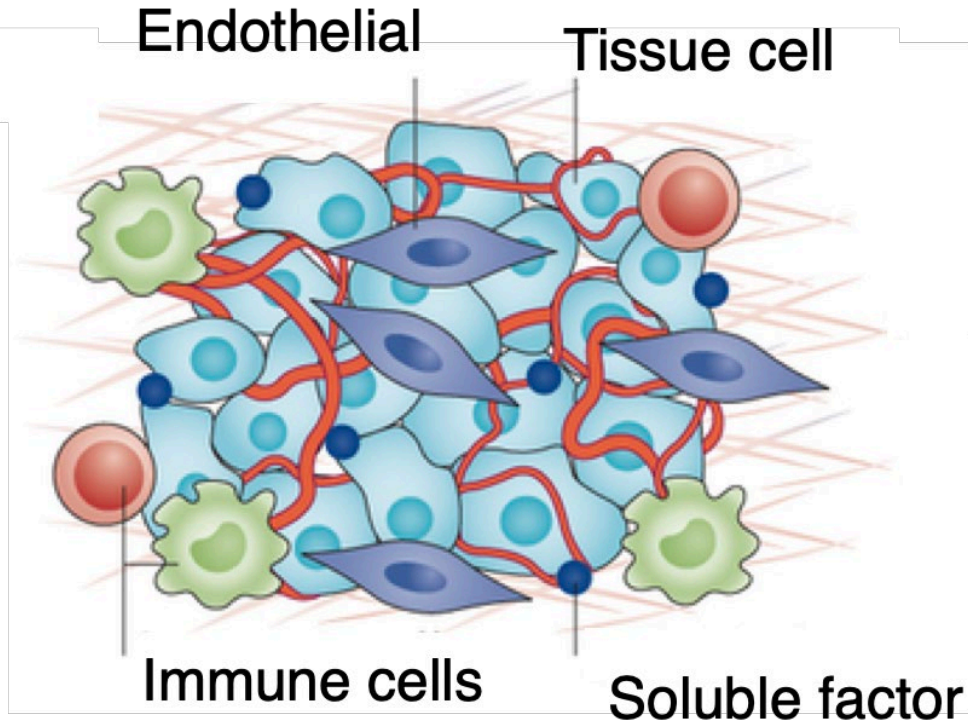
Pashuck, E.T.\*, Clarke D.E.\* JACS 2017

*Hybrid peptide-  
polymer hydrogels*



# Recapitulating complex tissue microenvironments

E. Thomas Pashuck



## What is the system being studied?

- Tissue mimics for regenerative medicine

## Why is this topic significant?

- All tissues contain multiple cell types working together towards physiological functions

## How is this topic studied?

- In vitro cultures using three-dimensional biomaterials

## What are the future directions of this research?

- Cell-responsive biomaterials to signal encapsulated cells
- Create independent niches for each cell type within a hydrogel





# Designing Cell-Responsive Biomaterials

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**How can we better understand biological systems?**

- Utilize novel activity-based assays to identify enzyme substrates
- Quantify cell-specific spatio-temporal enzyme expression

**How can we use this to design biomaterials?**

- Convert enzymatic activity into changes in the local biomaterial
- Design hydrogels which can independently signal multiple cell types through regeneration

**Quantify Biological Properties**

**Localization**

$>100\ \mu\text{m}$   
Extracellular protease

Membrane protease  
 $<10\ \text{nm}$

**Substrate Specificity**

**Physiological Processes**

**Convert to Biomaterial Responses**

**Scaffold Degradation**

**Drug Release**

**Sensing**

